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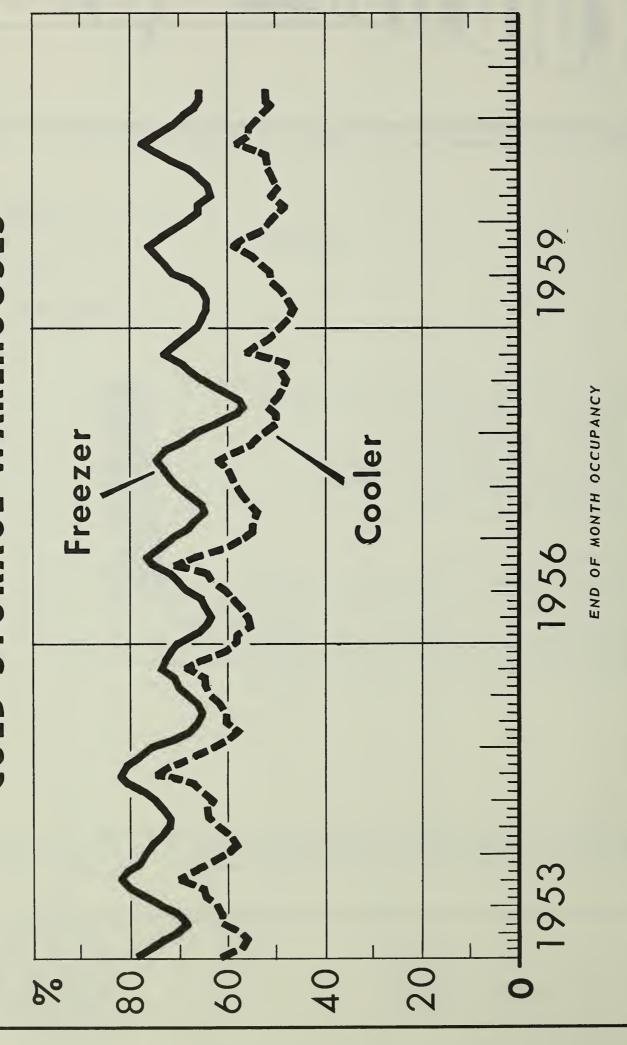
Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space cwnod or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. April 30, data are preliminary.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service
Agricultural Estimates Division
Washington, D. C.
CoSt 1(5-61)



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

PERCENTAGE OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 1-61(5) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Warehouse holdings of frozen foods, at 2.8 billion pounds, were the largest ever stored on May 1, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Stocks of frozen orange concentrate totaled almost 37 million gallons, just 77,000 gallons short of the May 1 record of 1958. Holdings of frozen vegetables again reached a new high for the date with a total of 800 million pounds. This surpassed the previous record, established May 1, 1957, by 144 million pounds. Butter stocks totaled 123 million pounds on May 1, up 25 million from a month earlier. This gain was twice the 1956-60 average April gain and almost 20 percent larger than the increase during April 1960. Butter stocks were 46 percent larger than the May 1, 1956-60 average and 43 percent above a year earlier. Frozen turkey stocks decreased 17 million pounds during April to 110 million pounds by May 1; total poultry stocks, at 206 million pounds, were down 23 million from a month earlier. May 1 stocks of frozen fruits, at 300 million pounds, were 5 percent above average for the date and 10 percent larger than holdings on May 1, 1960. All fruit items were reduced seasonally with the greatest change being in stocks of frozen strawberries. A reduction of 13 million pounds brought strawberry holdings down to 88 million. cooler storage, shell egg holdings of 81,000 cases were the lowest for any May 1 on record. American cheese stocks, increased by more than the usual amount, were up to 320 million pounds by May 1. This supply was 2 percent above average for the date but 33 percent larger than stocks on May 1, 1960. Refrigerated stocks of red meats totaled 530 million pounds on May 1 which compares with 641 million a year earlier and 625 million, the average for the date. Although current meat supplies were lower than both the average and a year earlier, the April 1961 gain of 53 million pounds was significantly larger than previous April gains. During April 1960, red meat holdings increased 47 million pounds while 18 million pounds is the usual increase for this date.

Public warehouse occupancy

Public cooler space was 52 percent utilized on May 1, unchanged from a month earlier. On May 1, 1960, cooler occupancy was 51 percent while 52 percent is average. Regionally, occupancy gains in the New England, East North Central, West North Central, East South Central, and West South Central were countered by declines in the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Pacific. Freezer occupancy, at 66 percent, likewise, was unchanged from the month before. In the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West South Central, and Mountain States, the May 1 occupancy was the same as on April 1. Only the West North Central and South Atlantic regions reported increased use of freezer space. In the East South Central and Pacific States, freezer occupancy declined slightly. Usually for this time of year, freezer occupancy declines 1 percentage point. Average occupancy for the month is 62 percent.

General commodity movement

April net changes in cooler-stored products lowered total product weight to 1.6 billion pounds. This was 12 percent more than the weight stored on May 1, 1960 and 5 percent above the average cooler weight for May 1. Stock gains were reported for dried and evaporated fruits, nutmeats, cheese, milk, eggs, pork, and canned meats. Net reductions were reported for stocks of fresh fruits and vegetables, in-shell nuts, and cured beef. In freezer space, stocks of all items except poultry, fruits, and vegetables showed a net increase. On May 1, product weight totaled 2.8 billion pounds, the largest ever held for the date. A year earlier, 2.6 billion pounds were in freezer storage with the May 1 average 2.5 billion.

Meat and meat products

Stocks of red meats were 53 million pounds larger on May 1 than on April 1 because of significant gains in stocks of beef, pork, lamb and mutton, and canned meats. Total stocks of 530 million pounds compare with 641 million a year earlier and 625 million, the average. The average increase in meat holdings for this time of

year is 18 million pounds; the April 1960 advance was 47 million pounds. Holdings of frozen beef, at 147 million pounds, were about equal to a year earlier but 4 percent larger than the average. Frozen pork stocks increased 22 million pounds during the month to 232 million by May 1. Average holdings for the date are 314 million. Almost 22 million pounds of lamb and mutton were in storage on May 1, about twice the holdings of May 1, 1960 and $2\frac{1}{4}$ times the average. Canned hams totaled 48 million pounds, up 9 million from a month earlier.

Dairy products

Seasonal increases raised warehouse stocks of cream 3 million pounds during April to 10 million by May 1. For the date, these supplies were about 2 million pounds under average and 3 million short of May 1, 1960 stocks. Butter holdings advanced more than usual during April. A 25-million pound gain raised warehouse supplies to 123 million pounds, 43 percent more than were stored on May 1, 1960 and 46 percent more than average. Government-owned butter reported on May 1, 1961 totaled 84 million pounds, leaving 39 million pounds in commercial channels. The commercial quantity a year earlier was 35 million and the May 1, 1956-60 average is 33 million pounds.

Eggs and poultry

May 1 stocks of shell eggs at 81,000 cases were at a record low for the date. During April, a net increase of 32,000 cases was reported but this fell short of the 118,000-case increase during April 1960 and the average gain of 181,000 cases. Shell eggs stored on May 1 last year totaled 299,000 cases while the average is 600,000 cases. Frozen egg stocks were about one-fourth under both the average for May 1 and the stocks on May 1, 1960. The 68 million pounds stored May 1, 1961, were up 14 million pounds from a month earlier. This compares with the average April increase of 23 million pounds and the rise of 9 million reported during April 1960. Turkey supplies were down 17 million pounds to 110 million on May 1. For the date, these stocks were about one-fourth more than both the average and a year earlier. Holdings of all poultry were down 23 million pounds to 206 million. On May 1, 1960, stocks totaled 185 million pounds and the average is 186 million. Each of the various poultry classes declined seasonally except ducks which, according to its usual seasonal pattern, increased slightly.

Juices, fruits, and vegetables

May 1 stocks of frøzen orange concentrate totaled almost 37 million gallons, about 77,000 gailons short of the record May 1 stocks in 1958. During April, holdings increased 3 million gallons or 1 million less than average and a year earlier. Current holdings were still 8 percent above average for May 1 and 6 percent larger than last year. The April net reduction in stocks of frozen fruits of 49 million pounds was about equal to the April 1960 change but 4 million pounds short of average. This reduction left 300 million pounds of frozen fruit in storage on May 1, about 5 percent more than average for the date and 10 percent more than stocks on May 1, 1960. All fruit items were down seasonally but the greatest change was in stocks of strawberries. Holdings of strawberries on May 1 were 13 million pounds under a month earlier but, at 88 million pounds, were 4 percent larger than average and a year earlier. Frozen vegetable holdings continue to set new highs for each monthly reporting period. On May 1, stocks totaled almost 800 million pounds. Previously, the 656 million pounds stored on May 1, 1957, was the record high for the date. On May 1, 1960, stocks totaled 587 million pounds while the average is 576 million. Frozen vegetable stocks declined only 10 million pounds during April, far short of the 28-million pound loss during April 1960 and the 24million pound average April drop. The major reason for the smaller reduction this year is that french fries are becoming more important to total vegetable holdings. Since french fries generally increase this time of year, this holds the net reduction of frozen vegetables to a smaller amount. Stocks of french fries increased from 189 million pounds on April 1 to 204 million by May 1. Whereas they averaged only 14 percent of all vegetables stored on May 1 during the 1956-60 period, they now account for 26 percent of the total.

Table 1. --Net change in storage holdings during April 1/

Cooler	Holdings April 30,	April net	change	Freezer	Holdings April 30,	April net	hange
commodities	1961	Quantity	Pot.	commodities	1961	Quantity	Pet.
	1,000 lb.	1.000 lb.	Pct.		1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pet.
Apples	215,808	-226,704	49	Cream	10,237	3,422	50
Pears	4,800	- 10,900	69	Butter, creamery.	123,052	25,066	26
Other fresh fruits.	5,849	- 5,442	48	Eggs	67,769	13,804	26
Fresh vegetables Dried & evap. fts	72,281 36,886	- 16,506 1,320	19 4	Poultry	206,252	-22,701	10
Nutmeats	300,444	23,060	8	Fruits	299,654	-49,295	14
Nuts in shell Other dairy prod	68,114 10,580	- 3,265 1,890	5 22	Juices	567,879	40,036	8
Cheese	361,980 3,791	20, 896 1,498	6 65	Vegetables	799,742	- 9,852	1
	29//-	-, ,,	- /	Beef	146,530	14,911	11
Beef	9,813	- 73	1	Pork	232,426	22,212	11
Pork	36,032	2,579	8	Other meats	33,893	4,414	15
Canned meats	71,632	8,926	14			,	
Miscellaneous	363,986	- 5,633	2	Miscellaneous	342,434	3,573	1
Total	1,561,996	-208,354	12	Total	2,829,868	45,590	2

¹/ For a detailed breakdown see the tables that follow.

Table 2. -- End-of-month Apple holdings, by States

State	April 1956-60 average	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
New England New York New Jersey Pennsylvania Ohio Illinois Michigan Missouri Kansas Virginia West Virginia Washington Oregon California Other States	220 730 115 76 61 44 220 9 8 143 20 2,491 29 434 86	215 595 160 60 53 37 184 2 - 62 7 2,208 41 547 77	586 1,360 226 147 106 45 316 7 - 517 54 5,240 2 550 63	218 573 122 54 61 32 115 3 2 54 7 2,861 1 352 41
Total	4,686	4,248	9,219	4,496

TABLE 3. -End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Fresh apples: Decreased by 5 million bushels; April 1960 decrease was 5 million bushels; average April decrease is 5 million bushels.

Fresh pears: Decreased by 218,000 boxes; April 1960 decrease was 79,000 boxes; average April decrease is 275,000 boxes.

COMMODITY	UNIT	April 1956-60 average	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	тной.
Apples, fresh:		1	l. ol.0		1 1
10101	Bushels	4,686 	4,248 =======	9,219	4,496
Pears, fresh:					
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc. L.A. lugs	23 1	7 -	1	1 -
Other varieties	Boxes, baskets, etc. L.A. lugs	19 1 24	264 9	243 69	55 40
Total	Boxes, baskets, etc.	239	280	314	96
			========		
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:		 		-	
Fresh grapes Other fresh fruits	Pounds do.	453 5,796	1,402 4,655	4, 1 63 7,128	57 5,792
Dried and evaporated fruits	 do. 	37,467	34,297	35,566	36,886
Onions	I I do. I	9,977	17,865	37,870	21,601
Celery	do.	230	162	81	61
Other fresh vegetables	l do. I	63,522	57,103	50,836	50,619
Nut meats, peanuts	do.	178,858	247,882	229,245	248,210
Nut meats, other nuts	do.	44,001	44,599	48,139	52,234
Pecnuts, in shell	do.	7,254	4,446	7,510	7,937
Other nuts, in shell	do.	52,481	32,263	63,869	60,177

TABLE 4. -- End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Frozen fruits: Decreased by 49 million pounds; April 1960 decrease was 50 million pounds; average April decrease is 53 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Decreased by 10 million pounds; April 1960 decrease was 28 million pounds; average April decrease is 24 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Increased by 3 million gallons; April 1960 increase was 4 million gallons; average April increase is 4 million gallons.

COMMODITY	April	April	March	
COMMODITI	1956-60 av.	1960	1961	1961
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Fruits, frozen:	1 1			
Apples	48,120	47,893	58,288	49,980
Apricots		3,687	7,317	6,638
Blackberries	9,159	7,460	12,905	10,312
Blueberries	12,377	12,752	21,954	19,531
Boysenberries	1	5,941	5,641	5,292
Cherries		20,923	28,490	20,727
Grapes	1 27.7	5,588	11,792	9,555
Peaches	24,558	22,492	42,979	37,142
Raspberries, Red		9,273	15,548	12,638
Raspberries, Black	1	4,535	3,567	2,780
Strawberries		84,648	101,468	88,046
All other fruits	45,051	46,422	39,000	37,013
Total	284,589	271,614	348,949	299,654
Juices, frozen:		======================================		
Orange juice	337,094	343,274	336,167	364,592
Gallons equivalent (2)		34,674	33,956	36,827
Other fruit juices and purees	154,342	195,678	191,676	203,287
Vegetables, frozen:				
Asparagus	14,363	12,804	11,314	16,307
Beans, Fordhook lima	(59,749	24,245	34,131	30,106
Beans, baby lima	(19,194	33,165	28,091
Beans, snap, regular cut	1 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	23,524	39,909	34,850
Beans, snap, French style		13,737	23,750	19,259
Broccoli Brussels sprouts	12,200	42,755	47,429	51,076
Carrots	1 20,200	14,199	18,988	17,371
Cauliflower	<u>-</u> /	20,186 8,570	40,581 23,550	35,606 20,777
Corn	エファーン・	35,802	61,698	50,256
Mixed vegetables	1 .1/1-2/	20,188	24,777	23,819
Peas, green		90,913	92,477	85,110
Peas and carrots, mixed	10,844	12,122	12,040	12,989
Potatoes, french fried	82,112	107,582	188,939	203,962
Spinach	! / 1 / 2 /	68,839	55,555	73,133
Other frozen vegetables	84,304	71,877	101,291	97,030
Total	576,169	586,537	809,594	799,742
1/ Not available.				

^{1/} Not available.

^{2/} Converted on the basis of 9.9 pounds per gallon.

TABLE 5. -- End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Cream: Increased by 3 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 5 million pounds; average April increase is 4 million pounds.

Butter: Increased by 25 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 21 million pounds; average April increase is 12 million pounds.

Cheese: Increased by 21 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 14 million pounds; average April increase is 6 million pounds.

Shell eggs: Increased by 32,000 cases; April 1960 increase was 118,000 cases; average April increase is 278,000 cases.

Frozen eggs: Increased by 14 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 9 million pounds; average April increase is 23 million pounds.

Frozen poultry: Decreased by 23 million pounds; April 1960 decrease was 36 million pounds; average April decrease is 34 million pounds.

COMMODITY	Unit	April 1956-60 av	April 1960	March 1961	April
Cream, milk, and butter: Fluid cream Plastic cream (75-85% butterfat) Butter, creamery 1/ Condensed milk (bulk) Evap. and Cond. milk (case goods)	do. do.	7hou. 9,230 2,405 84,570 5,622 6,294	9,329 4,531 86,148 4,153 9,439	6,208 607 97,986 990 7,700	8,285 1,952 123,052 1,354 9,226
Cheese natural: American 1/. Swiss, including block. All other varieties.	do. do. do.	313,038 8,531 27,437	240,950 9,343 25,619	302,349 12,070 26,665	319,792 12,843 29,345
Total cheese	do.	349,006	275,912	341,084	361,980
Eggs: Shell Frozen eggs, total Whites Yolks Whole or mixed Unclassified	Case Pound do. do. do. do. do.	600 89,127 27,332 22,388 34,710 4,697	299 90,104 26,658 21,107 37,948 4,391	49 53,965 17,449 13,760 19,731 3,025	81 67,769 20,444 17,260 26,226 3,839
Total eggs <u>2</u> /	Case	2,883	2,580	1,415	1,797
Poultry, frozen: Broilers or fryers Roasters Hens, fowls Turkeys Ducks	Pound do. do. do. do. do.	19,757 7,120 41,421 87,370 2,616	17,410 9,591 41,899 87,277 2,986	21,496 8,280 47,467 126,064 2,532	21,374 7,981 41,255 109,545 3,665
Unclassified		27,704	25,541	23,114	22,432
Total poultry	do.	185,988	184,704	228,953	206,252

^{1/} Includes Government-owned stocks listed on page 12.

 $[\]frac{2}{2}$ Frozen eggs converted on the tasis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

TABLE 6. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States

April 30, 1961

			, 1901			
State	Creamery	American	Shell	Frozen	Froz	en Poultry
Sittle	butter	cheese	eggs	eggs	Turkeys	Other poultry
	1,000	1,000	1,000	- - _{1,000}	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	cases	pounds	pounds	pounds
	1					
Massachusetts	1,131	6,795	3	705	3,795	794
Other States	3,535	239	2	561	1,626	3,475
New England	4,666	7,034	5	1,266	5,421	4,269
New England					70.00	0 577 5
New York	6,475	42,245	5	5,069	10,064	8,715
New Jersey	11,900	262 440	9	1,813	1,189	2,558
Pennsylvania			33	1,527	2,968	8,563
Middle Atlantic	20,417	42,947	17	8,409	14,221	19,836
	2 535	1,163	2	2,464	3,588	2,482
Ohio	2,535 2,387	42		2,404	5,500 561	2,402
Indiana	34,612	2,626	8	6,435	13,793	12,115
Illinois	1,649	2,502	2	617	2,610	*
Michigan	2,654	_176,485	_	232	807	973 467
	43,837	182,818	12	11,879	21,359	16,274
East North Central						
Minnesota	34,724	13,228	1	2,153	6,868	2,064
Iowa	6,360	36	2	9,200	4,419	1,885
Missouri	695	38,341	10	14,084	8,654	3,713
Dakotas	680	108	-	² 526	101	47
Nebraska	215	60	8	4,131	2,562	9,025
Kansas	2,766	283	5	1,874	2,501	293
West North Central .	45,440	52,056	26	31,968	25,105	17,027
South Atlantic	2,555	14,743		2 207	8,055	13,659
	1 5,777		.=========	3,207		±3,079
Kentucky	202	155	-	610	870	570
Tennessee	611	759	-	2,187	1,341	2,978
Ala. and Mississippi	304	5,497		146	81	5,225
	1,117	6,411	-	2,943	2,292	8,773
East South Central .						
Arkansas and Louisiana .	264	517	-	487	949	3,888
Oklahoma	258	51	-	1,104	1,768	476
Texas	1,182	1,128	2	2,831	2,487	1,227
West South Central .	1,704	1,696	2	4,422	5,204	5,591
	255			201 ₁	- <i></i>	
Colorado	355	2 052	-	384 <u>1</u> 47	1,171 3,345	583 <u>56</u> 3
Other States	371	2,952				
Mountain	726	2,956		531	4,516	1,146
Washington	204	211	-	403	1,673	1,317
Oregon	317	7,035	-	90	1,756	511
California	2,069	1,885	12	2,651	19,943	8,304
Pacific	2,590	9,131	12	3,144	23,372	10,132
rucine						
	1					
United States	123,052	319,792	81	67,769	109,545	96,707

Beef: Increased by 15 million pounds; April 1960 change was a decrease of 8 million pounds; average April change is a decrease of 11 million pounds.

Pork: Increased by 25 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 45 million pounds; average April increase is 22 million pounds.

Other meats: Increased by 13 million pounds; April 1960 increase was 9 million pounds; average April increase is 7 million pounds.

COMMODITY	April 1956-60 av.	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Beef: Frozen In cure and cured.	141,132 10,696	147,880 <u>10,250</u>	131,619 9,886	146,530 9,813
Total	151,828	158,130	141,505	156,343
Pork, frozen: Picnics Hams Bellies Loins Jowls Butts Spareribs Trimmings Other pork	1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/	18,553 62,051 131,992 <u>1</u> / 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 123,479	5,354 36,718 73,086 11,574 10,036 4,573 11,048 17,225 40,600	3,893 49,466 76,799 11,545 9,828 5,546 10,289 18,833 46,227
Total	314,048	336,075	210,214	232,426
Pork in cooler: Dry salt bellies. Other dry salt pork. Other pork cuts.	1/	12,491 6,652 28,073	5,187 4,735 23,531	5,252 5,810 24,970
Total	61,202	47,216	33,453	36,032
Total pork	375,250	383,291	243,667	268,458
Other meats and meat products: Veal, frozen		7,911 10,921	11,861 17,618	12,278 21,615
HamsOther meats	<u>2</u> /(76,694	<u>2</u> /(80,270	38,762 23,994	47,546 24,086
Total all meats	625,191	640,523	477,357	530,326
Hides and pelts	72,917	69,152	59,597	60,228

No historical data available.Includes other canned meats.

Table 8. -- End-of-month stocks of frozen fishery products 1/

Species	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Salt-water:			
Fillets and steaks: Blocks and slabs Cod Flounder Haddock Halibut Ocean perch Pollock Salmon Whiting (incl. split "butterfly") Other fillets and steaks	13,843 8,141 2,105 7,415 2,247 4,731 1,224 153 923 4,972	14,853 5,254 3,607 9,388 2,199 5,549 553 205 879 3,131	14,144 5,540 3,225 10,463 1,811 4,723 551 226 659 4,303
Fish sticks or pieces (cooked & uncooked, all species).	6 , 644	7,408	8,438
Round, dressed, etc.:	,	, ,	0,10
Halibut	3,894 985 956	3,416 565 1,898	2,572 451 1,584
Salmon: King or chinook Silver or coho Chum or keta Unclassified	1,258 763 140 338	2,273 1,827 619 621	1,752 1,416 432 391
Smelt Swordfish Tuna Whiting, headed and gutted Other salt-water fish (except bait)	689 1,108 1,557 2,239 12,704	980 2,140 956 3,300 11,561	819 2,032 192 2,159 13,459
Fresh-water:			
Fillets and steaks	55 ¹ 4	586	499
Round, dressed, etc.: Chubs Trout Whitefish Other fresh-water fish (except bait)	319 821 1,066 1,610	555 677 1,319 2,135	492 622 1,224 1,977
Bait and animal food (salt & fresh-water)	10,573	11,120	12,518
Shellfish:			
Crabs (incl. crab meat) Lobster tails (spiny) Oyster meats Scallop meats Shrimp, raw and headless All other Squid Other shellfish	2,094 4,283 1,023 2,171 20,502 8,199 580 941	2,553 6,118 1,107 1,373 30,433 10,758 419 1,311	2,814 5,514 1,144 1,401 27,423 11,522 316 1,290
Total frozen fish and shellfish	133,765	153,646	150,098
Cured fish	16,552	10,326	11,456
Total all fish and shellfish	150,317	163,972	161,554

^{1/} Data furnished by the Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

Continued

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	тной.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Apples	Pound	878	17,442	10,656	1,134	11,751	130	534	360	7,095	49,980
Apricots	do.	102	572	621	ま	87	2	305	16	4,836	6,638
Blueberries	do.	2 474	2005	1,513	90 87 87 87	201	332	25.55 25.35	110	5,559 2,448	10,312
Boysenberries	do.	7, 1	42	また。	167	23	42	312	123	3,956	5,292
Cherries	do.	470	4,048	10,202	1,370	815	164	421	787	2,450	20,727
Grapes	9 6	T =	2,661	о т 878	2,482	8 263	8 8	362	320	263	9,555
Red Raspberries.	ф.	262	2,921	1,982	876	236	ž,R	182	222	5,732	37,142
Black Raspberries	ф.	8 3,243	14,742	12,790	192	4,699	40 1400	9,281	₹ €.	30,910	2,780 88,046
Other frozen fruits	do.	4,896	7,101	10,889	1,499	1,076	五9	1,832	1,021	8,045	37,013
Total	do.	14,282	61,603	68,651	18,575	28,019	4,379	15,203	3,632	85,310	299,654
Juices, frozen:											
Orange juice	ф ф	6,032	7,245	古九九九	3,039	317,291	721	4,897	780	20,133	364,592
Vegetables, frozen:	ġ	3,035	3/,01/5	21,059	15,065	79,930	2,030	4,104	3,007	35,782	203,287
Asparagus	do.	137	2,541	ま8	1,365	1,669	177	519	192	8,813	16,307
Beans, Fordnook lima	9 6	267	5,206	1,355	5,185	1,663	888	35	201	14,987	30,106
Beans, snap, regular cut	do :	103	0,110	1,007	4,266	3,642	1,081	438	1,978	8,738	28,091
Beans, snap, French style	do.	249	7,017	677	1,232	2,630	1,435	395	242	5.2%	19,259
Brussels sprours	9 6	422	7,096	1,783	4,8% 12,8%	2,075	8	1,289	. 20g	32,150	51,076
Carrots	do.	767	6,90 83,00 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 8		1/967	7055	28.6	‡ ²	199	9,036	17,371
flov	do.	148	3,41	1,00,1	2,218	1,069	38.7	£2,5	256	11,491	20,777
Mixed vecetables	. 6	298	3.5°	3,621	7,878	2,122	1,006	74	1,870	23,407	50,256
Peas, green.	do.	099,4	13,086	5,00 5,00 5,00 5,00 5,00 5,00 5,00 5,00	11,182	3,000	1.634	Z 25	1,101	11,609	23,819
Peas and carrots, mixed	do.	126	1,934	478	2,230	金	264	363	276	6.771	12,989
ench fi	ф ф	22,057	23,357	12,261	57,172	•	3,565	5,572	45,210	28,344	203,962
Other frozen vegetables	do.	765	11,532	13,459	7,210	19,156	14,002	8,431	906.9	15,627	73,133
Total	do.	30,563	124,624	52,261	122,194	57.374	31,304	26,462	60,578	294,382	799.742
Poultry, frozen:		-				II.			41		
Broalers or fryers	do.	1,946	1,633	2,725	2,592	6,659	1,504	2,482	333	2,400	21,374
Hens, fowls.	do.	1,002	10,000	1,114	3,04	615	1,365	437	220	671	7,981
Turkeys	do.	5,421	14,221	21,359	25,105	8,055	2,292	5,204	4,516	23,372	109,545
Unclassified	do.	382	1,898 5,048	2,687	183 2,525	187 2,123	4.297	1,329	275	3,766	3,665
100	do.	o Kan	की विद्य	24 622	60 1 01	164	33 0/5	1040	277 2	ilon oc	ook ore
		13.47	17.06.7	2/0022	7677	+1/617	11,005	10,172	20066	22,224	7679007

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	We st North Central	South	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		тноп.	тноп.	тной.	THOU.	THOU	THOU.	THOU.	тноп.	THOU.	тноп.
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts:											
Fresh grapes	Ponnod	975	9 700 0	7 50	1 -	1	1		1 1	E 3	757
Other fresh fruits	do.	165	7,7,7	6 677	1,192	י ביי	1,50	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	18	331	5,792
Onions	do.	7,000	12,921	2,690	1,132	1,027	77	7,017	\$,	ν, π 2, δ,	20,000
Celery:	do.	7	32	5	16		,	9	1	0000	19,19
Other fresh vegetables	do.	6,417	12,786	7,504	2,728	234	326	1,798	4,515	14,311	50,619
Peanut meats	do.	1,286	235	986,9	6,126	154,237	18,375	69,489		944	248,210
Other nut meats	do.	1,150	10,051	8,324	3,005	14,681	518	6,110	553	17,842	52,234
Peanuts, in shell	do.	1 `	225	110	21	2°#49	32	₫,	1	16	7,937
Other nuts, in shell	do.	367	#,79	4,423	6,828 6	17,626	1,126	910,91	2,002	7,035	60,177
Fresh apples	Boxes	218	6£	422	æ	99	7	10	1	3,214	8±°±
riesii pears	DOVES	•	7	7		ı	t	-	1	<u>r</u>	%
Dairy products and eags:											
Company (most included to be a company)	Domod	o lo	000	///		0.00		1	-		d
Cream (not including plustic)	do.	747	0,339	999	239	210	12	w.	42	362	8,285
Cicami, Francis	op op	1,000	בנון טנ	120	lie lilio	202	1 .	104	145	21	1,952
Dutter, Cleamery		4,000	/1+607	15,037	47,440	2,27,	1,117	1,7	726	2,590	123,052
Cheese, Natural, American	900	t 20 1	45,74	010,201	۲,0 ر	14,743	6,411	1,696	2,956	9,131	319,792
Cheese, Owles		77.	٦ وي وي	5,229	+ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	946	2 0	2 <u>1</u> -	2,188	, e	12,843
Foos shell	Case	, r	17	12	3,2	172	27	1,0	011	55C	27,545
Eggs, frozen	Pound	1,266	8,409	11,879	31,968	3.207	2.943	4 422	531	3,142	67.769
										î	
Meats, meat products, and fish:					•	•		,			
Beef, ifozen	do.	12,612	39,760	29,222	17,852	7,996	3,391	8,176	3,987	23,534	146,530
Pork, frozen:		1	41061	1, 742	2,3/1	1,203	100	176	398	2,246	9,813
Picnics	do.	49	439	830	ן נט נ	Othe	to	has	311	lezo	000
Hams	do.	1,204	3,969	18.268	16,00	1 962	2 067	1		2 0 0	10,100
Bellies	do.	562	2,030	22,836	36,997	190	1, 86°	1,622	200		76,700
Loins	do.	699	1,092	2,308	4,073	1,198	231	1476	209	289	ここので
Jowls	do.	237	330	2,165	5,034	761	214	300	18	694	9,828
Butts	do.	79	417	1,142	2,400	109	287	218	33	369	5,546
Spareribs	do.	190	372	2,132	4,495	801	280	210	9	1,749	10,289
I rimmings	do.	431	702	7,092	6,714	1,419	226	669	196	1,004	18,833
Other frozen pork cuts	do.	396	3,824	16,089	16,006	2,221	1,804	2,539	695	2,653	46,227
Pork, in cure or cured:	,				•					`	
Dry salt bellies	do.	1	59	649	3,613	464	175	146	75	57	5.252
Other dry salt pork	do.	ı	457	1,031	3,659	380	72	125	, _L	81	5,810
Other pork cuts	do.	. 20	2,834	4,915	10,808	3,348	81	539	1821	_	24,970
Veal, frozen	do.	482	4,671	2,320	1,038	1,483	641	84	901	1,041	12,278
Lamb and mutton, frozen	do.	2,152	086,9	4,583	3,176	920	191	1,249	619	1,775	21,615
Other canned mears	90.	1,869	12,859	9,183	18,637	967	1,077	780	107	2,067	47,546
Hides and pelts		1//	3,859	4,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	12,875	201	25	157	1,1%	1,540	24,086
Fish, frozen	op op	31 250	3,221	10,936	35,808	1,668	109	5,141	762	1.867	60.228
			71/1	0 7X1	שנו אנ	The other	ביין ניו	L	בולי ב	040 00/ 5	000

Table 10. --Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses,
March 31, 1961

Cooler	Net weight	Freezer commodities	Net weight
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds
Apples	43,200 2,300 7,005 76,198 31,202 196,995 53,888 8,506 195,709 2,153 602 953 33,555 8,609	Cream	5,163 92,510 49,779 208,684 246,008 219,786 578,046 110,774 132,920 22,463
Miscellaneous	181,273	Miscellaneous	138,310
Total	842,148	Total	1,929,511

Table 11. --End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned by the Government $\underline{1}/$

Commodity	Unit	April 1956-60 average	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961 <u>2</u> /	
		Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	
Butter, creamery	lb.	51,650	51,408	67,920	84,079	
American Cheddar cheese	lb.	105,319	6,737	200	471	
Pork	lb.	7,088	2,252	2,418	2,213	
Beef	1b.	4,379	1,820	2,510	2,197	

^{1/} Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

2/ Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not includes. Current figures will be revised next month.

TABLE 12. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

in selected cities										
	Net. r	oiling	Percentage of net piling space occ						pied	
City (1)	space		March		April		March		April	
	reported (2)		1960		1960		1961		1961	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer.	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pet.	Pct.	Pet.
New England: Boston	1,911	5,002	66	64	66	66	55	66	56	65
Middle Atlantic: New York Jersey City Buffalo Rochester Philadelphia Pittsburgh	4,900	7,113	60	68	72	64	68	86	73	88
	3,129	5,797	41	53	49	51	38	64	38	72
	1,265	1,563	43	61	39	57	38	63	34	61
	1,989	1,936	25	54	22	49	35	52	29	49
	1,271	6,235	62	69	60	63	63	62	61	60
	1,238	2,274	25	61	26	65	61	53	63	53
E. N. Central: Cleveland Cincinnati Chicago Detroit Milwaukee	1,829 384 10,908 1,673 <u>3</u> /	2,588 2,184 13,763 2,649	41 40 45 64 72	74 64 82 75 70	39 75 49 54 92	66 67 81 66 78	45 84 43 75 68	73 85 78 90 68	40 90 45 78 70	69 85 79 87 70
W. N. Central: Minn. St. Paul. St. Louis Kansas City	868	4,314	61	65	72	67	65	68	777	74
	3,133	3,788	98	71	92	79	90	68	94	72
	9,260	9,711	31	79	69	83	54	8 7	55	85
South Atlantic: Baltimore & D. C. Richmond Norfolk	876	4,540	51	57	58	55	37	75	38	74
	813	823	52	80	86	68	44	57	43	57
	985	1,001	74	92	80	90	56	54	67	69
E. S. Central: Nashville Memphis	3/	<u>3/</u>	65	91	78	88	67	86	69	87
	415	1,505	45	51	47	50	27	63	24	49
W. S. Central: New Orleans	3/	3/	80	65	80	63	45	52	55	53
	3,887	2,895	71	52	88	55	91	79	94	78
	921	1,117	85	3 ⁴	91	37	84	45	88	47
Pacific:										
Seattle Portland Los Angeles San Francisco Modesto	3,182	4,625	31	43	17	42	23	58	73	79
	354	4,090	27	47	24	37	41	46	48	35
	2,910	8,584	72	66	68	67	66	69	66	71
	1,099	2,813	63	73	60	74	53	71	42	75
	2,429	3,306	16	32	11	32	13	27	10	29
	214	3,219	5	51	8	51	12	65	14	65

Space shown includes public warehouses located in the metropolitan area. Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on April 30, 1961. Insufficient returns received from this city.

TABLE 13. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

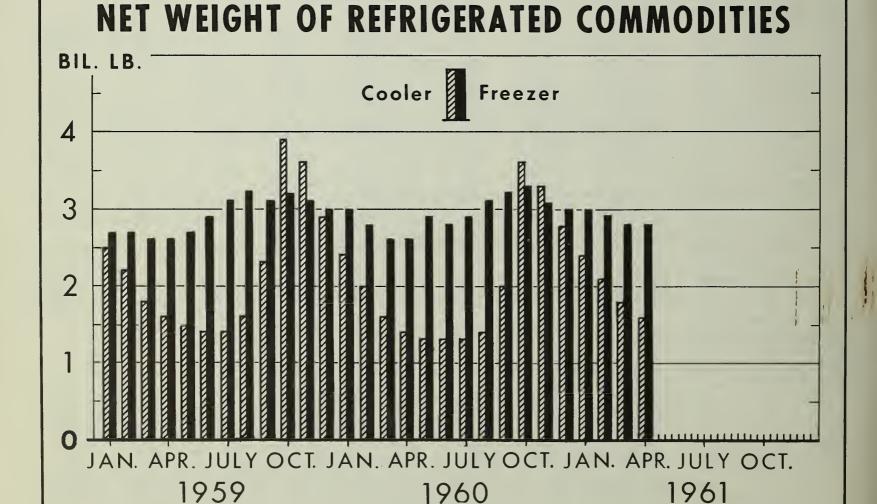
	uth spac		T				piling	22222			
State or	Net pili	ng space	An								
geographic region	reported (1) April 1961			April 1956-60 av.		April 1960		March 1961		April 1961 2	
g cographic region	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer		Freezer	Cooler				
	1,000	1,000	COOLCI	11100201	COOLCI	#1 CC ZCI	COOLCI	TICCECT	COOLCI	rrecze	
	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	
Maine, N. H. and Vt	243	1,630	53	60	70	63	61	79	53	82	
Massachusetts	3,011	6,785	71	63	62	66	60	67	63	66	
R. I. and Connecticut	639	1,646	51	57	45	65	28	88	53 63 38	87	
New England	3,893	10,061	67	62	60	66	56	72	58	72	
Hen Bustand	2,073	10,001					70	/2	70		
New York	20,703	19,467	40	58	40	58	41	69	39	67 66	
New Jersey	3 ,52 3	7,05	54	57	46	48	36	60	36	66	
Pennsylvania	3,530	9,474	48	70	45	70	52	65	카	64	
Middle Atlantic	27,756	35,995	1114	61	42	59	42	66	40	66	
					1.0			****			
Ohio	3,263	7,241	50	65	48	66	58	75	56	75 65	
Indiana	552	2,231	68	71	78	90	52	58	57	65	
Michigan	13,616	14,756	57	73	57	80	49	76	52 68	77 63 65	
Wisconsin	2,519	4,663	50	57	49	54	60	69		63	
	5,899	1,732	57	66	43	70	59	65	62	65	
East North Central	25,849	30,623	55	67	52	72	몃	73	57	73	
Minnesota	1,190	6,095	65	72	60	66	57	66	67	71	
Iowa	502	3,735	66	65	60	<i>7</i> 4	57 34	65	43	68	
Missouri	3,032	7,251	55	65 67	54	ליל ליל	65	70	70		
Dakotas and Nebraska	895	3,910	67	77	61	77 74	41	76	42	73 7 6	
Kansas	9,484	10,067	53	77	70	82	54	85	55	82	
West North Central	35 300	03.050	ee.	20	60	76		٨.	-0	he	
	15,103	31,058	55	72	00	/6	55	74	58	75	
Delaware, Maryland & D.C.	826	11 060	- 8	ĖE	EE	ce	06	ch.	lia	773	
Virginia and West Va		4,963 2,473	58 34	55 70	55 23	55 71	36 30	74 53	41 21	71 62	
North and South Carolina.	9,073 416	1 140		69	66	74	30 66	78.		80	
Georgia		1,149	84	85	76	87	87	86	79 87	88	
Florida	3,919 998	2,795 11,705	65	66	66	65	71	59	66	64	
South Atlantic					,						
	15,232	23,085	55	66	46	67	47	66	43	69	
Kentucky	937	1,618	51	65	40	69	40	65	49	65	
Tennessee	1,603	5,333	69	64	80	65	70	77	70	73 82	
Alabama and Mississippi .	3,715	5,033	54	72	60	93	78	83	79	82	
East South Central	6,255	11,984	62	66	66	68	70	78	72	76	
Arkansas	150	1,484	42	48	58	49	28	59	30	59	
Louisiana	1,008	2,067	63	65	80	67	43		52	55 55	
Oklahoma	431	565	66	61	86		90	53 68	88	75 75	
Texas	6,658	6,719	63	53	85	57 50	8 2	62	89	75 62	
West South Central			63		84		80	63	80	63	
	8,247	10,835		55		53	80	61	83	61	
Mountain	1,507	6,538	66	67	65	69	51	85	51	85	
Washington	777	11,711	26	38	21	38	27	41	20	35	
Oregon	1,426		42	26	51	27	•	43	51	28	
	10,113	7,309 26,9 7 5	47	64	91 41	55	79 42	58	40	61	
California	1 10 11	20,7/7				77	76			01	
California											
Pacific	12,316	45,995	पिप	52	40	46	45	51	40	50	

Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on April 30, 1961. Preliminary.
Weighted average occupancy.

Table 14 --United States refrigerated usable piling space, October 1, 1959

	Type of warehouse								
State or geographic	Public	general	Private & se		Meat-pe		Apple houses		
region	0° F.	Above 00 F.	0° F.	Above 0° P.	0° P or below	Abeve 0° F. to 50° F.	0° P. er below	Abeve 0° F.	
	or below 1,000 cu. ft.	to 50° F.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 ou. ft.			1,000 cu. ft.		
Maina	7 (7).	027	1/	7/			1/	1/	
Maine New Hampshire	1,674	237 <u>1</u> /	1/ 1/ 1/	1/ 1/	-	-	<u> </u>	並	
Vermont	I/	-		I/		- ,	<u> </u>	Ĭ/.	
Massachusetts Rhode Island	9,743	3,112	1, <u>T</u> 00	I46	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	$\frac{1}{7}$	$\frac{1}{7}$	
Connecticut	1,013	336	1/=	<u>+</u> /		_	Ī/	1 ±/	
New England	13,483	4,014	1,936	165	1/	1/	<u> </u>	10,972	
New York	25,430	21,202	2,338	5,494	718	1,856	359	17,610	
New Jersey	10,870	5,758	2,063	2,745	710	-	88	2,893	
Pennsylvania	11,913	4,401	2,319	1,769	251	712	434	6,138	
Middle Atlantic	48,213	31,361	6,720	10,008	969	2,568	881	26,641	
Ohio	8,294	4,780	83	201	1/ 333	1/ 745	1/	1/,	
Indiana	2,238	685	650 159	187 101	516	1,296	$\frac{1}{7}$	1/	
Michigan	8,964	5,507	4,585	2,086	1/	1/	1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/	<u> </u>	
Wisconsin East North Central	3,726	9,344	397	6,241		L	<u>-</u> /	I/	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	40,646	38,287	5,874	8,816	2,383	4,703	53	16,892	
Minnesota	5,985 5,751	939	2,761	380 311	1,393	816	-	-	
Missouri	8,284	732 4,362	643	289 <u>1</u> /	1,933	2,689 1,107	<u></u>	1/	
North Dakota	1/	1/	=		1/	1/	<u></u>		
South Dakota Nebraska	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	1/ 871	7/	-	1/	<u> </u>	-	-	
Kansas	4,074	9,607	1 1/	1/ 1/	302	$1,\overline{7}71$	-	_	
West North Central	33,550	16,549	4,588	2,153	5,253	11,295	1/	1/	
Delaware	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	_	_	
Maryland & D. C	4, 995	885	1/ 893	<u>1/</u>	1/ 1/ 20	1/ 1/ 193	-	-	
Virginia West Virginia	3,131	6,210	1,365	5,069 338	20	<u>193</u>	563	13,498	
North Carolina	1,370	620	100	107		1 -	<u>1/</u> <u>1</u> /	1 1/	
South Carolina	3,551	1/	1/	1/	1/ 244	<u>1/</u> 529		=	
Georgia	13,176	3,629	754 16,068	368 313	244	529	-	-	
South Atlantic	27,551	13,491	20,186	6,331	512	1,593	760	17,767	
Kentucky	1,499	1,055	1/	1/		1/	-	-	
Tennessee	6,003	1,997	571	68	1/ 1/ 1/	<u> </u>	-	1/	
Mississippi	2,223	1,412	1/ 240	1/ 139	1/	1/		-	
East South Central	9,885	4,807	945	350	88	872		1/	
Arkansas	2,312	326	1/ 423	<u>1/</u> 57.	-	-	-	1/	
LouisianaOklahoma	2,823	1,339	423	57.	-	- 7 /	-	=	
Texas	1,126	5,105	<u>1</u> /	$\frac{1}{1}$	1/1/	$\frac{1}{1}$	_	-	
West South Central	18,197	7,461	1,028	849	1,295	844	-	1/	
Montana	153	128	1/	1/		1/	-	-	
Idaho & Wyoming Colorado	2,021	288	1,658	1,024	1/ 1/ 1/	$\begin{array}{c c} & \underline{1}/\\ & \underline{1}/\\ & \underline{1}/\end{array}$	-	-	
New Mexico	2,730	1,214	1/1/	<u>1</u> /	1/	$\frac{1}{2}$		-	
Arizona	1/ 1,957	1/ 1/ 318	-	-	1/ 1/	1/1/	_	_	
Utah & Nevada Mountain	1,957		1/	1/		Ī/	-	-	
	7,390	2,075	1,985	1,070	1/	1/	-		
Washington Oregon	11,734 9,318	2,578 2,185	4,945	2,299 821	332	210	1,313	72,463	
California	34,632	9,886	10,221	14,818	$\frac{1}{1}$	Ī/	1/ 1/	1/	
Pacific	55,684	14,649	22,974	17,938	516	541	2,304	91,096	
United States	254,599	132,694	66,236	47,680	11,501	23,327	4,013	164, 282	
1/ Not shown to av									

U. S. Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service Agricultural Estimates Division Washington 25, D. C.



END OF MONTH

NEG. SRS 2-61(5) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE